

February 19, 2014

We will solve two-step equations.

CFU

What are we going to do?

Activate Prior Knowledge

An **equation** states¹ two expressions are equal.**Inverse operations** are operations that **undo** each other.

Equation

$$x + 7 = 9$$

expression expression

Solve the one-step equations.

1. $x + 7 = 9$

2. $x + 3 = 7$

Inverse Operations

+ and -

• and ÷

3. $4x = 16$

4. $2x = 4$

Make Connection

Students, you already know how to solve equations. Now, we will solve two-step equations.

Vocabulary

¹ says or tells

Concept Development

A **two-step equation** contains ₂ two operations.

multiplication

$$2x + 3 = 7$$

addition

subtraction

$$\frac{x}{4} - 5 = 1$$

division

Inverse Operations

+ and -

• and ÷

Solving Two-Step Equations

A **two-step equation** requires ₃ two inverse operations to solve for the variable.

- To keep an equation **balanced**, **inverse operations** must be done on both sides of the equation.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 3 = 7 \\ \text{Inverse Operation} \quad -3 \quad -3 \quad \text{Balance} \\ \hline 2x = 4 \\ \text{Inverse Operation} \quad \frac{2x}{2} = \frac{4}{2} \quad \text{Balance} \\ \hline x = 2 \\ \text{Solution} \end{array}$$

Checking a Solution

The **solution** is the value of the variable that makes the equation **true**.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Solution} \quad x = 2 \\ 2x + 3 = 7 \\ 2(2) + 3 = 7 \\ 4 + 3 = 7 \\ 7 = 7 \quad \text{True!} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{NOT a Solution} \quad x = 4 \\ 2x + 3 = 7 \\ 2(4) + 3 = 7 \\ 8 + 3 = 7 \\ 11 = 7 \quad \text{False!} \end{array}$$

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Which of the following is an example of a two-step equation?
How do you know?

- A $5x = 6$ B $5x - 4 = 6$ C $x - 4 = 6$

Which two inverse operations would be used to solve the two-step equation $5x - 4 = 6$? How do you know?

What is the difference between the **solution** ($x = 2$) and **non-solution** ($x = 4$)?



Flashcards
Inverse Operations

Vocabulary

- ² has within it
- ³ needs (synonym)

Skill Development/Guided Practice

A **two-step equation** contains two operations.

A **two-step equation** requires two inverse operations to solve.

- To keep an equation **balanced**, **inverse operations** must be done on both sides of the equation.

The **solution** is the value of the **variable** that makes the equation true.

Solve two-step equations.

- 1 Isolate₂ the term with the variable. Hint: Use inverse operations.
- 2 Solve for the variable. Hint: Use inverse operations.
- 3 Check and interpret₃ the solution. Hint: Answer the question.

Inverse Operations

+ and -

• and ÷

1. $\frac{x}{2} - 3 = -2$

2. $\frac{x}{5} - 6 = -3$

CFU

- 1 How did I/you isolate the term with the variable?
- 2 How did I/you solve for the variable?
- 3 How did I/you check the solution?

Vocabulary

- ² separate
³ explain

Skill Development/Guided Practice (continued)

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- To keep an equation **balanced**, **inverse operations** must be done on both sides of the equation.

The **solution** is the value of the **variable** that makes the equation true.

Solve two-step equations.

- 1 Read the problem and identify (underline) important information.
 - a Connect the problem to the given equation.
- 2 Isolate the term with the variable. Hint: Use inverse operations.
- 3 Solve for the variable. Hint: Use inverse operations.
- 4 Check and interpret the solution. Hint: Answer the question.

Inverse Operations

+ and -

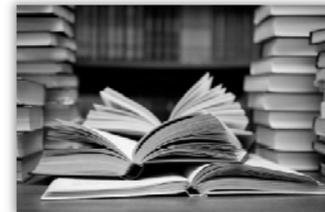
• and ÷

3. Jessica paid a \$50 flat fee⁵ to sign up for a gym and \$25 each month. If Jessica has paid \$175 to the gym, how long has she been a member?

$$25m + 50 = 175$$

4. Maurice paid \$15 to sign up for a book club and a \$7 annual⁶ rate. If Maurice has paid \$36 to the book club, how long has he been a member?

$$7y + 15 = 36$$



CFU

- 1a How did I/you connect the problem to the given equation?
- 2 How did I/you isolate the term with the variable?
- 3 How did I/you solve for the variable?
- 4 How did I/you check the solution?

Vocabulary

⁵ (flat fee) one-time payment

⁶ yearly

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The **solution** is the value of the **variable** that makes the equation true.

Solve two-step equations.

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Inverse Operations

+ and -

• and ÷

5. The length of a rectangular computer monitor is 20 cm. The perimeter of the monitor is 72 cm. What is the width of the computer monitor?

$$2w + 2l = P$$



6. The length of a rectangular cell phone screen is 2 in. The perimeter of the cell phone screen is 10 in. What is the width of the cell phone screen?

$$2w + 2l = P$$



CFU

- 1a How did I/you connect the problem to the given equation.
- 2 How did I/you isolate the term with the variable?
- 3 How did I/you solve for the variable?
- 4 How did I/you check the solution?

A **two-step equation** contains two operations.

A **two-step equation** requires two inverse operations to solve.

• To keep an equation **balanced**, **inverse operations** must be done on both sides of the equation. The **solution** is the value of the **variable** that makes the equation true.

Skill Closure

Solve two-step equations.

- 1 Read the problem and identify (underline) important information.
 - a Connect the problem to the given equation.
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Inverse Operations

+ and -

• and ÷

1. The length of the basketball backboard is 2 m.
The perimeter of the backboard is 6 m.
What is the width of the basketball backboard?

$$2w + 2l = P$$



Access Common Core

Which two inverse operations would be used to solve the equation? $6z - 36 = 60$
Explain your answer.

Summary Closure

What did you learn today about solving two-step equations?
(Pair-Share) Use words from the word bank.

Day 1 _____

Day 2 _____

Word Bank

two-step
equation
inverse
operation
solution
isolate